第2章 管理GWS

练习1

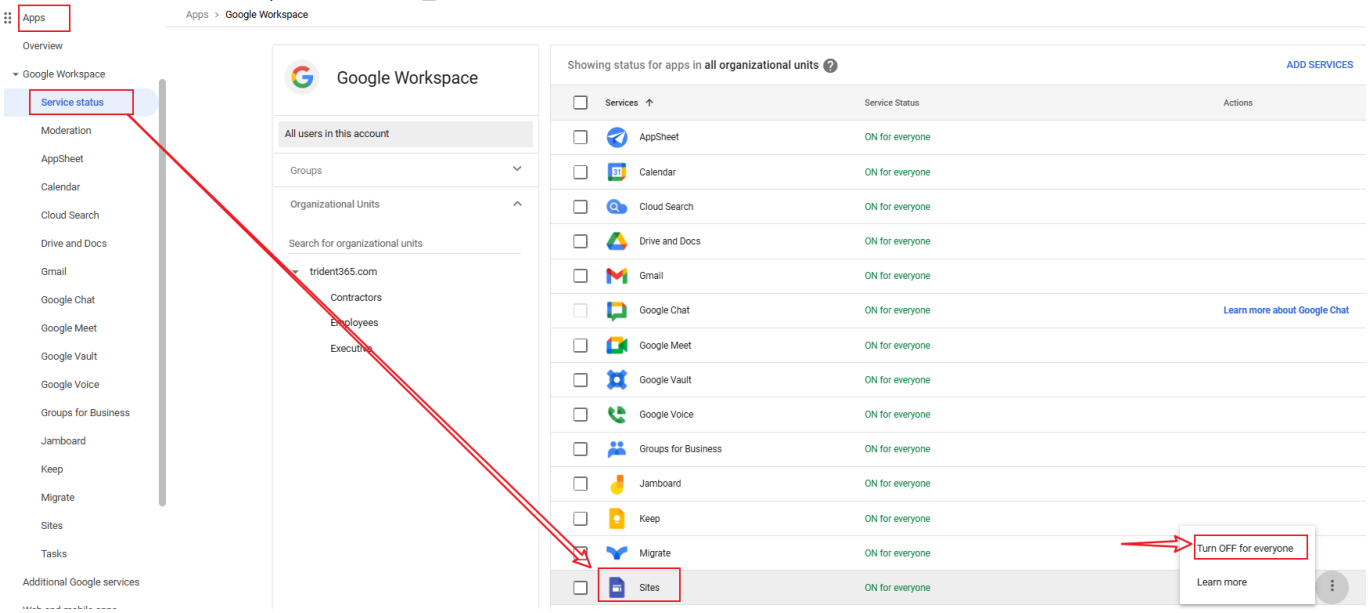
准备GWS的域名，这个在第一章已经完成了，跳过。

练习2

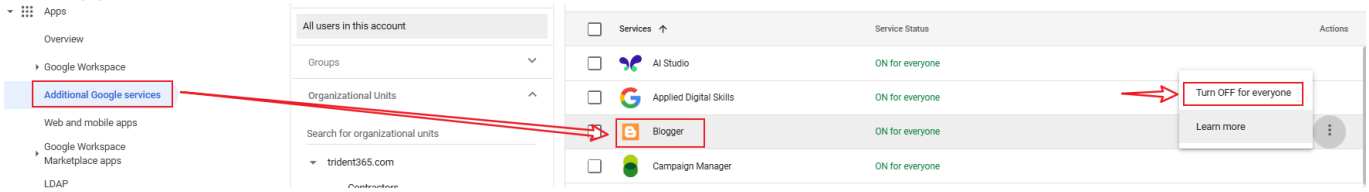
打开或关闭某个Service，主要有以下几类

- Google workspace,包括Gmail、Calendar,Drive,Docs等，属于核心服务
- Additional Google Service,如Blogger、Google Books等，不属于GWS的技术支持范围
- Marketplace apps,这些是第三方应用。

现在要针对所有用户，关闭Sites（谷歌网站）这个服务



然后再关闭Blogger服务，因为它不属于核心服务，所以要选择AdditionalGoogleService，然后找到Blogger，同样的方法OFF。



检查是否生效，从9个点处找到Sites，点击后发现无权访问。

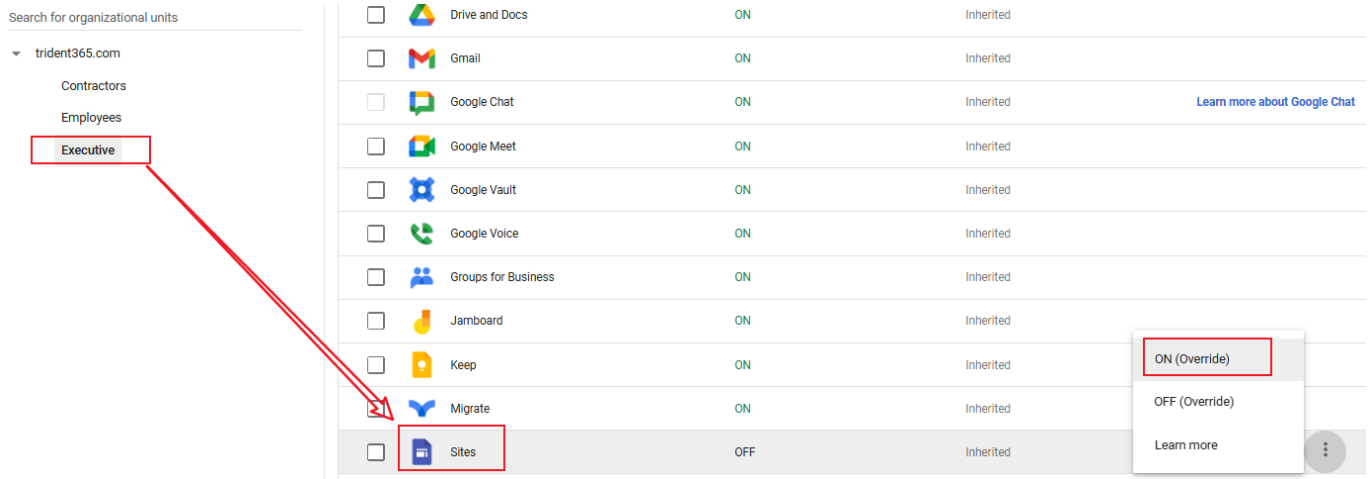
We are sorry, but **you do not have access to Sites.** Please log in to your Admin Console to enable it. Go here to learn more.

Sign in with a different account

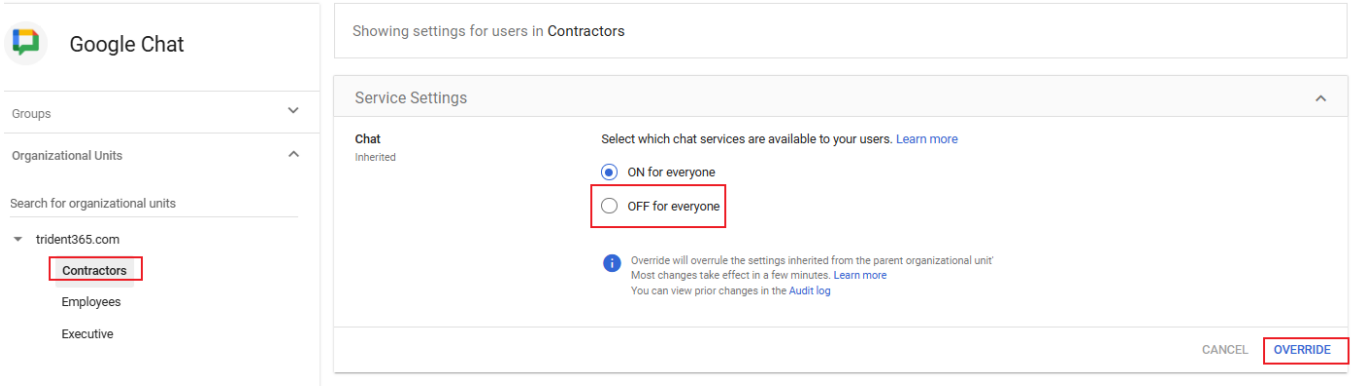
有些服务依赖于其他服务，所有依赖的服务ON之后才能访问

练习2

针对某个OU进行前面关闭的Sites功能的ON操作



只选择Executive这个OU，然后选择Sites，ON，Override，即可 再关闭GoogleChat，有点奇怪的Chat没有3个点可以直接OFF，需要点开后再OFF



练习3

针对Groups，ON某一个服务 新开一个Edge浏览器的无痕浏览，然后以Ellie.gray的账号登录，确认她无法访问GoogleSites

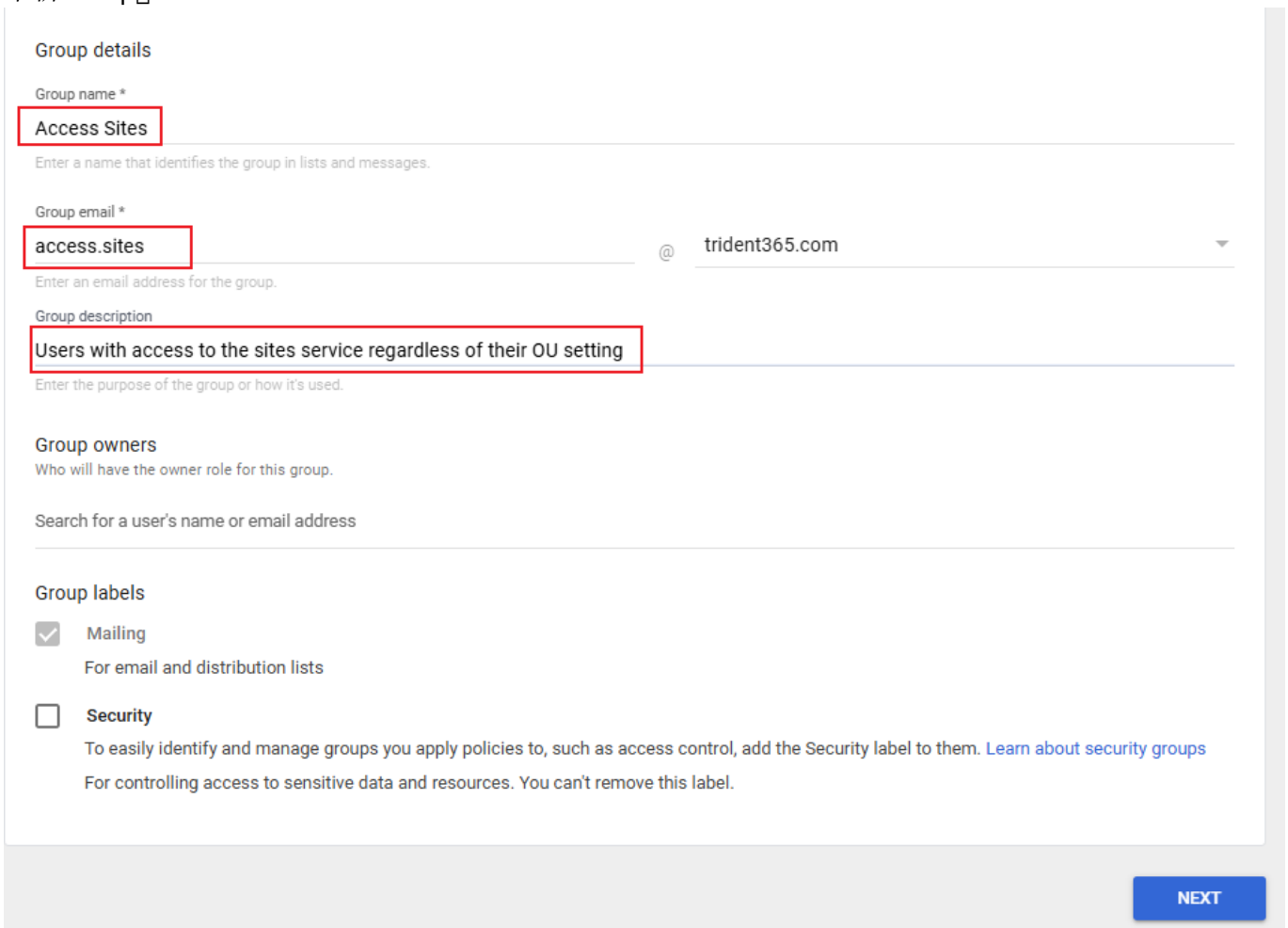


很抱歉，**您无权使用 Google 协作平台。**以下是一些可能的原因：

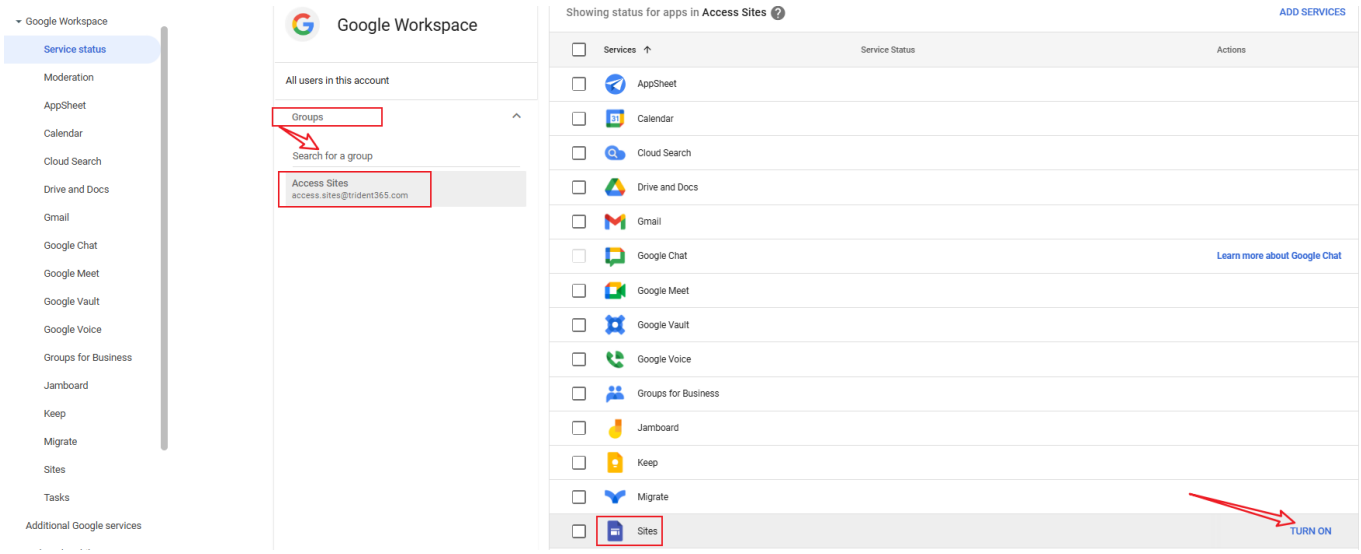
- 管理您账号的组织已为其用户停用这项服务。
- 贵组织的管理员可能暂时停用了您的账号。
- 您的 Google Workspace 订阅可能已不再有效。

如要使用这项 Google 服务，您可能需要尝试使用其他账号登录。如果仍需帮助，请与贵组织的管理员联系。

创建一个新Group



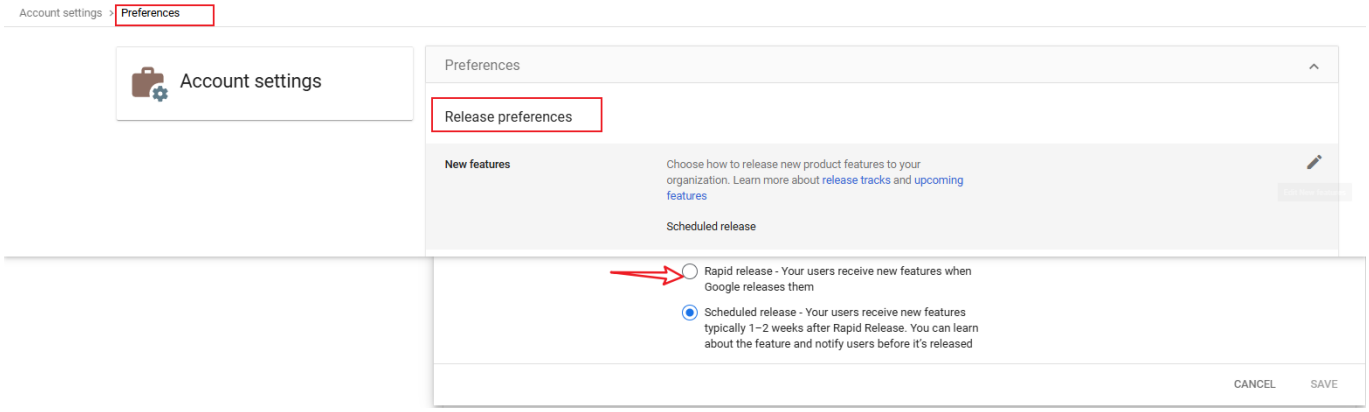
添加Ellie到该组，然后切换到Apps>Google Workspace>Service Status,Groups搜索，找到Access.Sites,然后在右侧找到Sites选择TURN ON 再次访问Sites发现已经可以打开了。



1.如果某个服务已经为整个组织ON了，那么在Group设定中不能把它OFF　2.一个Access Group可以包括任意OU的用户，也可以包含另一个Group□在Member里添加）

练习4

设置服务的发布通道（快慢）



测试1

For a domain that has implemented an organizational hierarchy, at what levels can Google Workspace services such as Sites and Gmail be turned on AND off? (Choose 2)

- At the domain level
- At the organization level
- **At the OU level**
- **At the group level**

What is the correct pathway in the admin console to getting to Google Workspace core services list?

- Admin Console > Apps > Additional Google services
- Admin Console > Apps > SAML apps

- **Admin Console > Apps > Google Workspace**
- Admin Console > Apps > Marketplace apps

All Additional Google services are turned ON by default.

- True
- **False**



有少数Additional Google Service是默认OFF的，如CS First和EarlyAccessApps

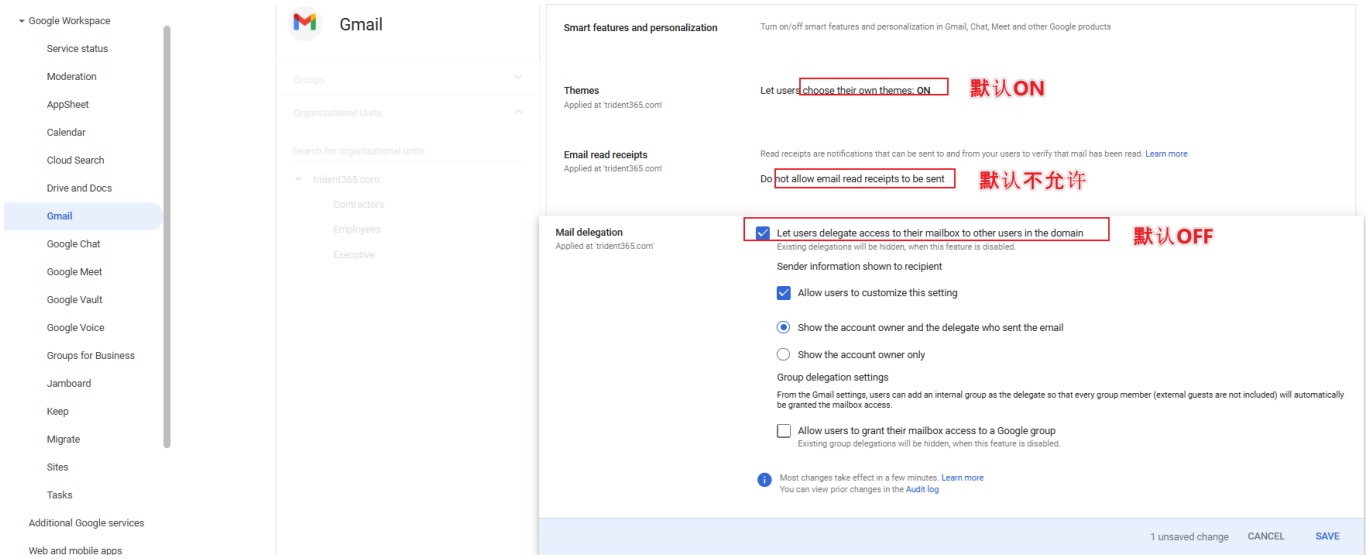
Which four of these apps are Google Workspace core services that are covered in the Google Workspace Terms of Service? (Choose 3)

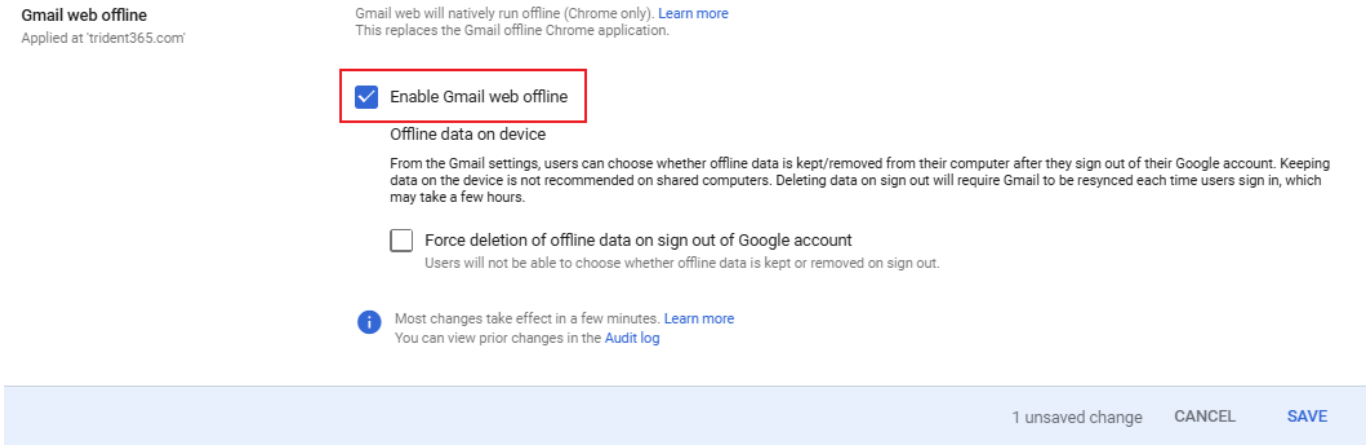
- **Sites**
- Blogger
- Currents
- **Google Drive**
- **Google Calendar**

练习1

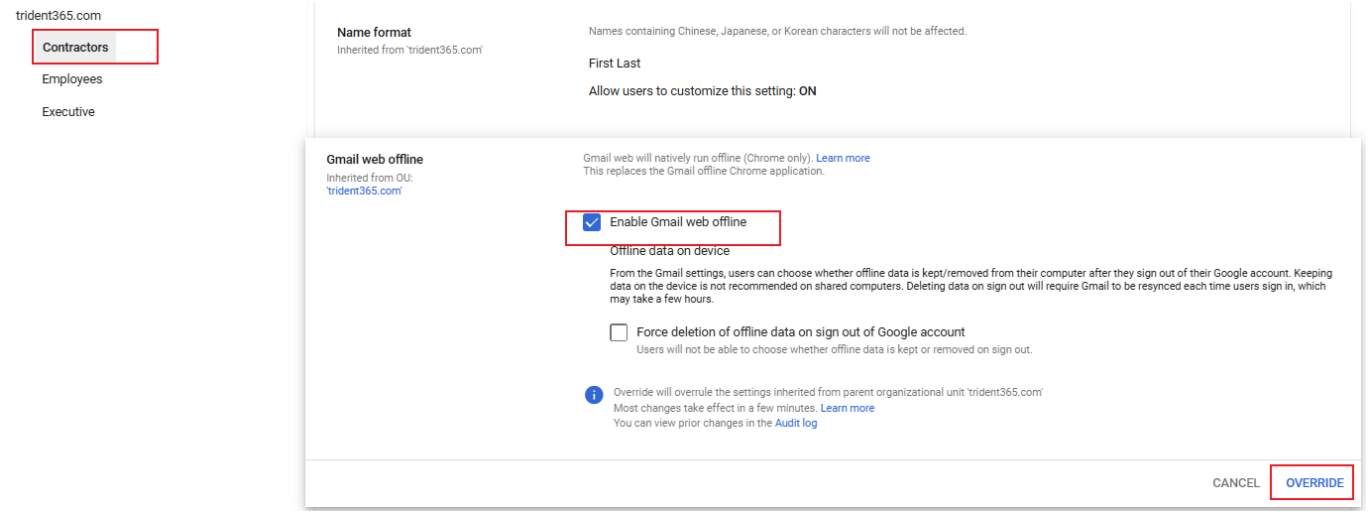
配置Gmail的通用用户设置

- 允许用户选择自己喜欢的主题
- 不允许邮件发送已读回执
- 允许用户代理访问邮箱
- 允许离线Gmail
- 不允许外包商代理访问邮箱或是使用离线Gmail



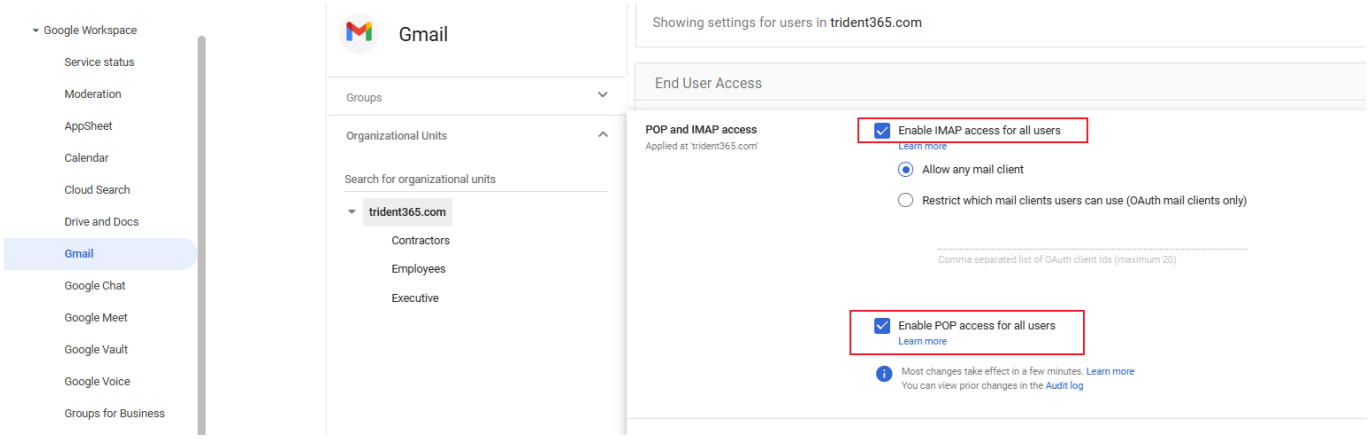


再选择Contractors的OU，关闭Gmail离线模式，也关闭邮件代理访问。

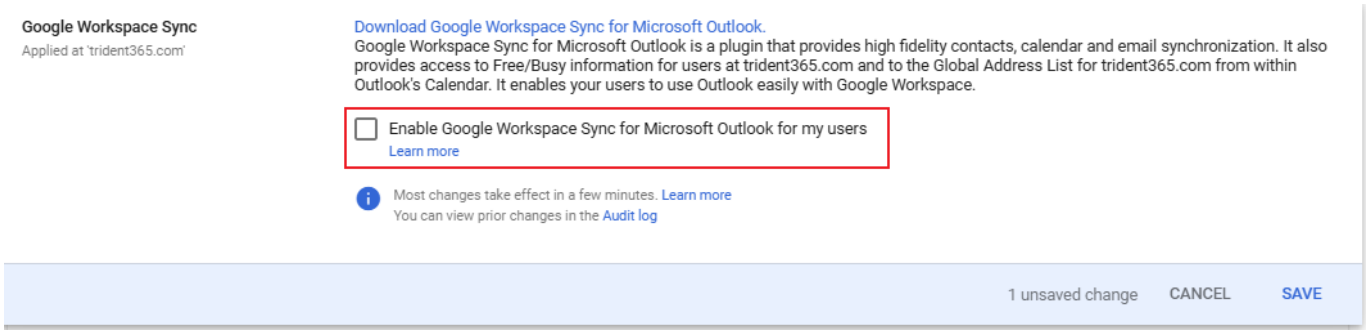


练习2

针对Executives的OU打开GWS同步功能 公司只允许对管理层开放GWSMO（GWS与Outlook的同步）。



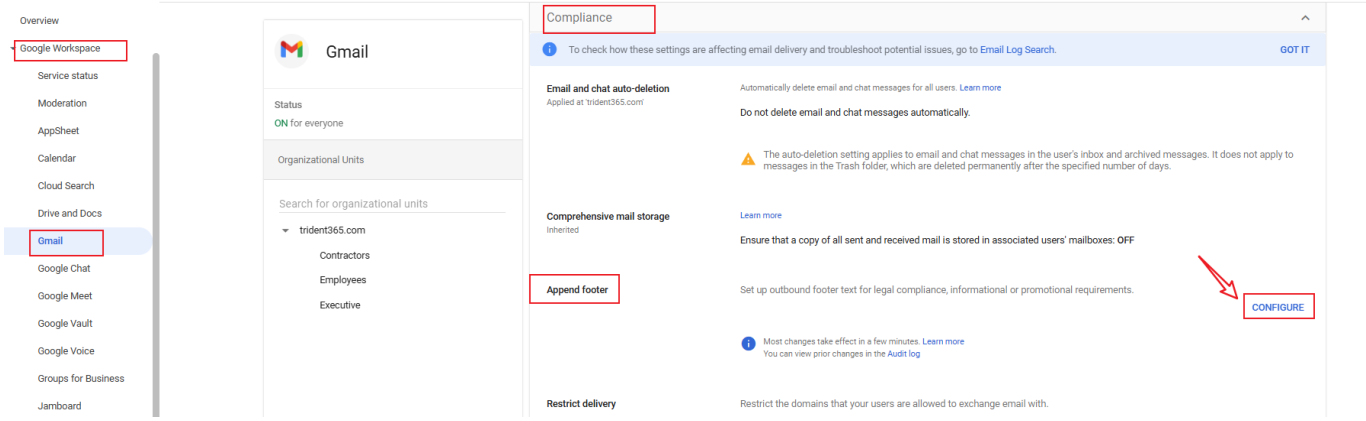
Apps>Google Workspace>Gmail>End User Access,找到POP and IMAP access,对整个公司关闭IMAP和POP访问。

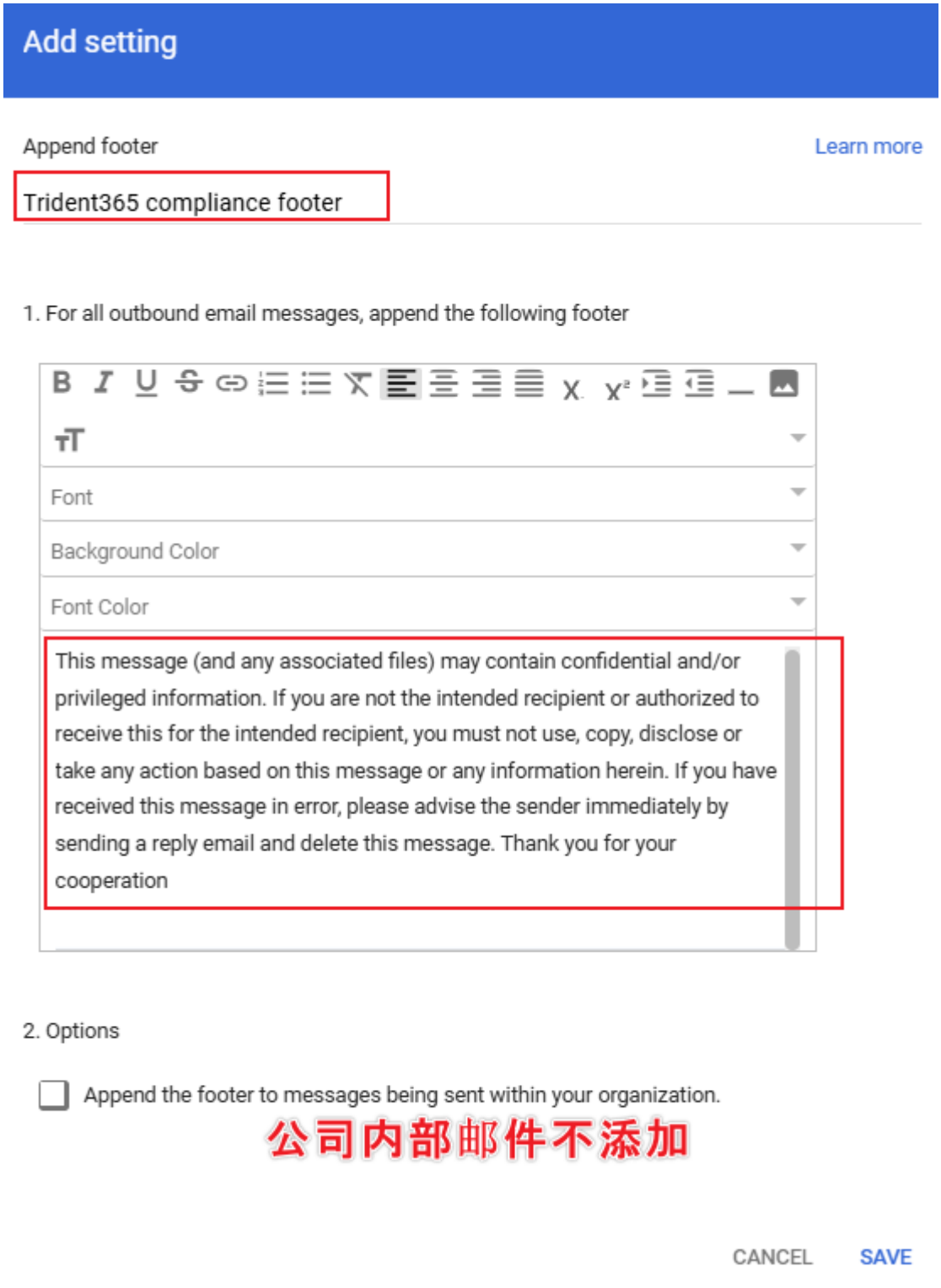


关闭Sync，然后只选择管理层，再打开Sync即可。
https://support.google.com/a/answer/4455451?hl=zh-Hans&ref_topic=22447&sjid=13335410792753334229-AP 如果公司有用户想使用Outlook而不是网页版，那么他们可以使用GWSMO，如果想把所有数据迁移至GWS，则可以使用迁移工具GWMMO。

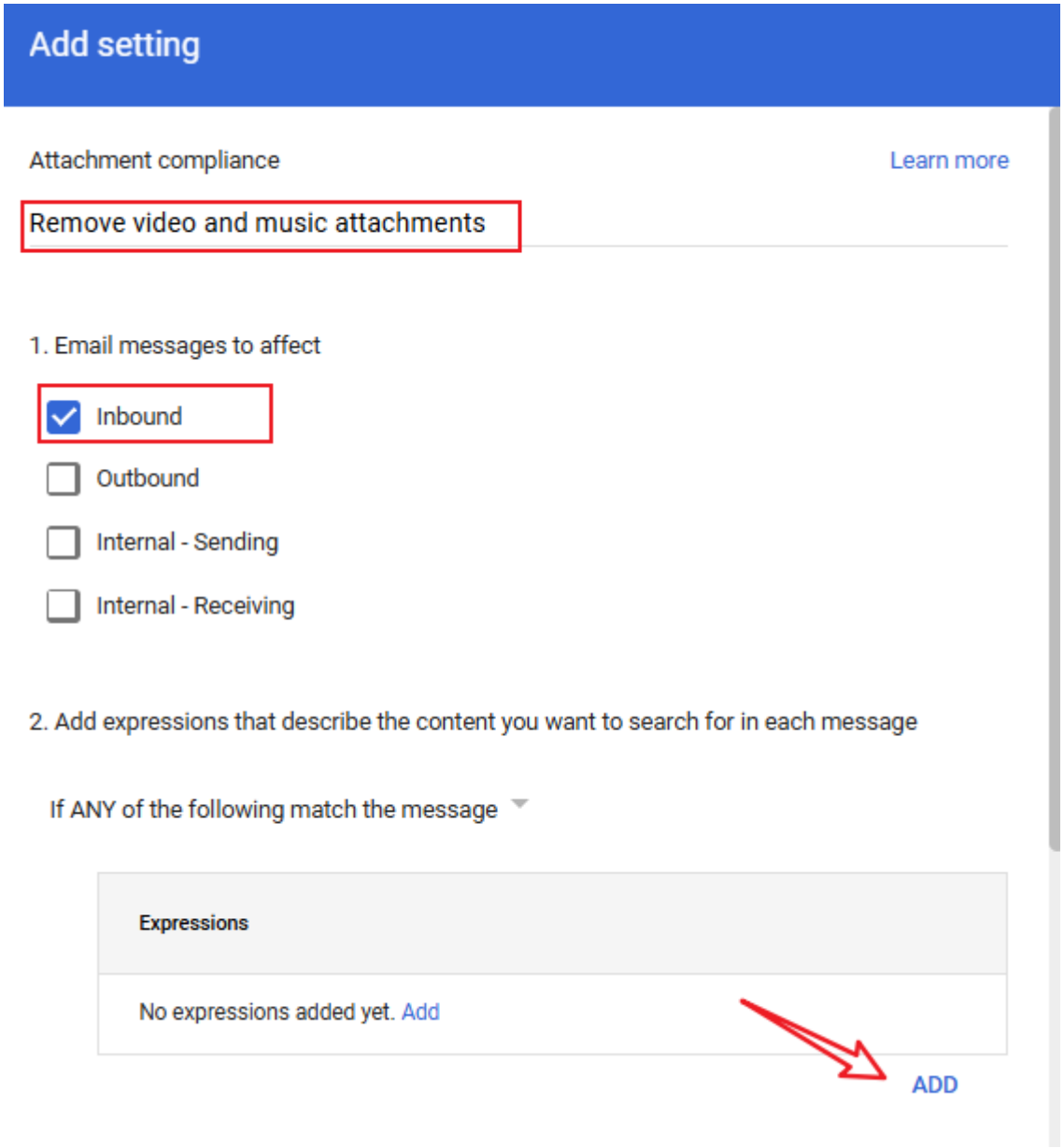
练习3

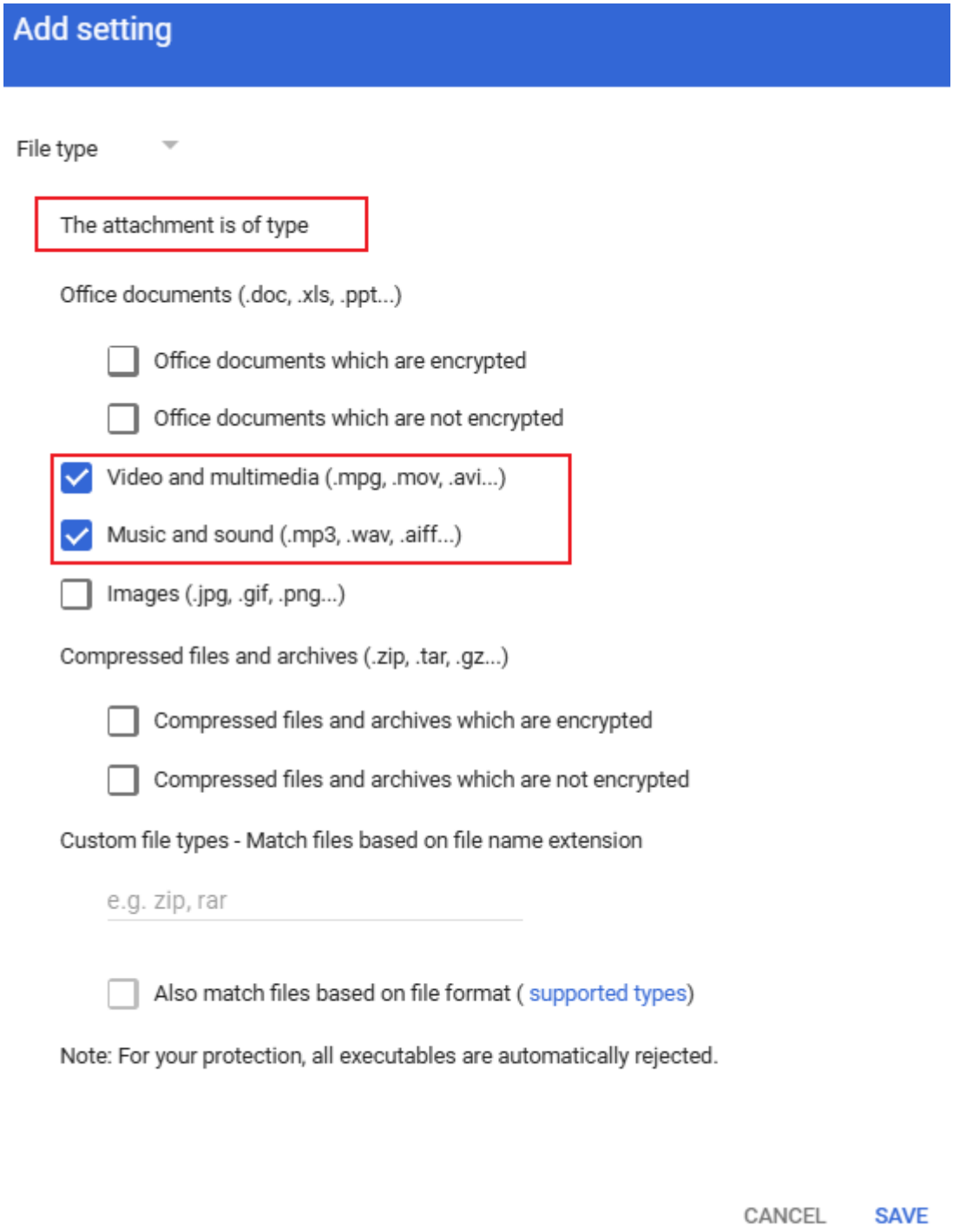
配置合规性政策 IT经理想遵循Google的最佳实践，一个是在邮件末尾添加合规脚注（对外邮件），另一个是禁止用户收到包含视频，多媒体或是音乐附件的外部邮件。

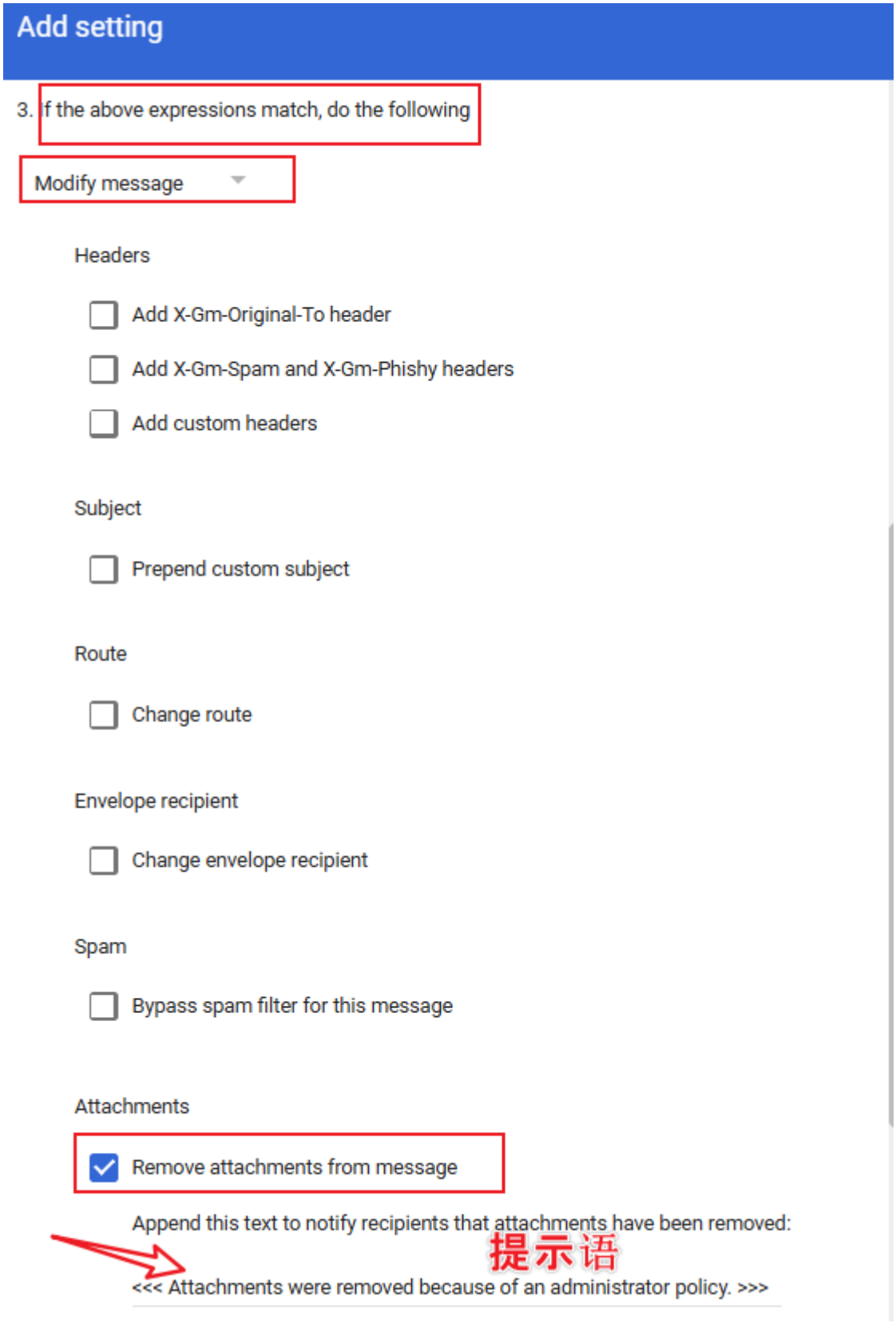



Add setting
Append footer
Learn more
Trident365 compliance footer
1. For all outbound email messages, append the following footer
Font
Background Color
Font Color
This message (and any associated files) may contain confidential and/or privileged information. If you are not the intended recipient or authorized to receive this for the intended recipient, you must not use, copy, disclose or take any action based on this message or any information herein. If you have received this message in error, please advise the sender immediately by sending a reply email and delete this message. Thank you for your cooperation
2. Options
Append the footer to messages being sent within your organization.
公司内部邮件不添加
CANCEL
SAVE

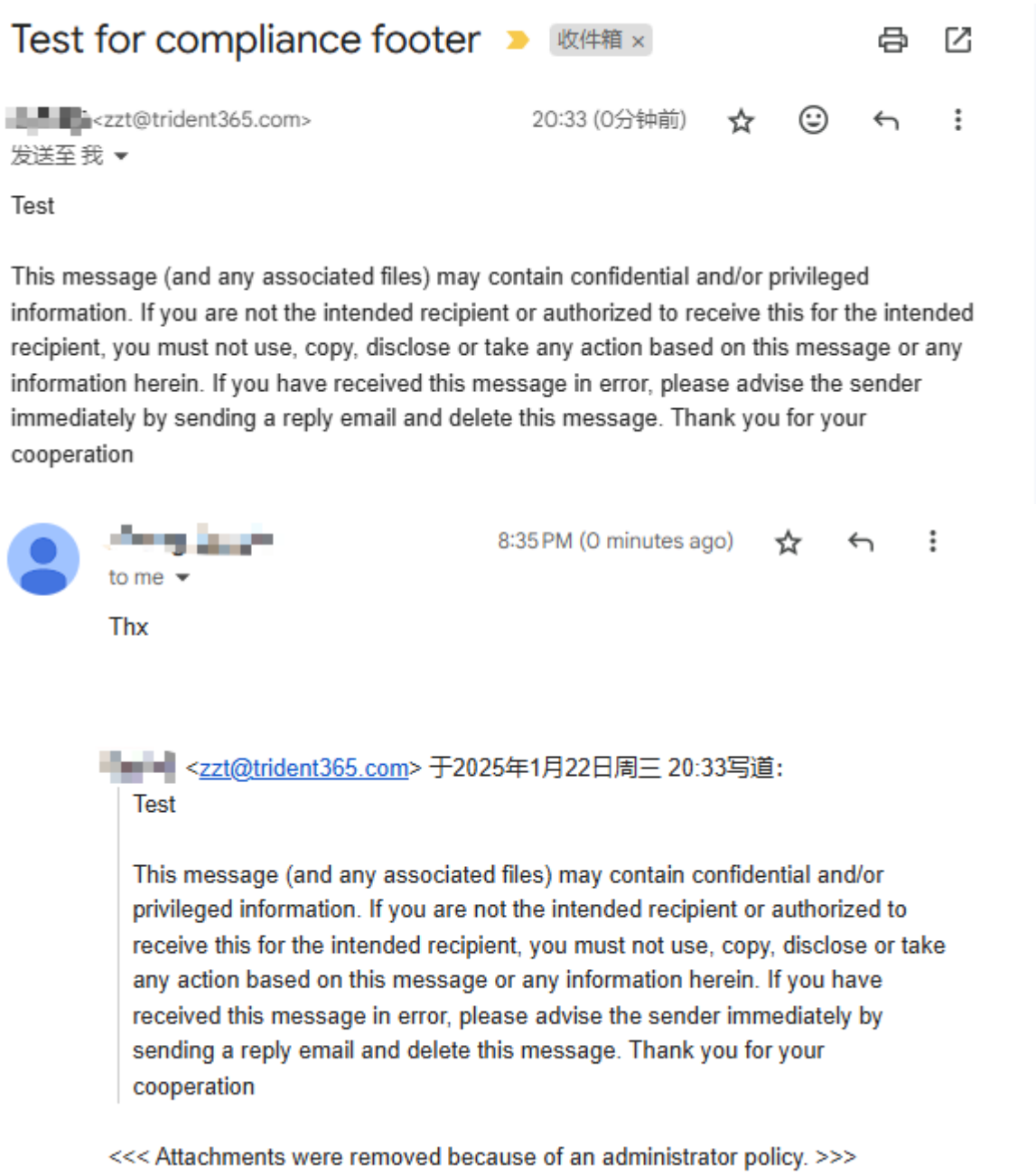
附件设定如下：


Add setting
Attachment compliance
Learn more
Remove video and music attachments
1. Email messages to affect
Inbound
Outbound
Internal - Sending
Internal - Receiving
2. Add expressions that describe the content you want to search for in each message
If ANY of the following match the message
Expressions
No expressions added yet. Add
ADD


Add setting
File type
The attachment is of type
Office documents (.doc, .xls, .ppt...)
Office documents which are encrypted
Office documents which are not encrypted
Video and multimedia (.mpg, .mov, .avi...)
Music and sound (.mp3, .wav, .aiff...)
Images (.jpg, .gif, .png...)
Compressed files and archives (.zip, .tar, .gz...)
Compressed files and archives which are encrypted
Compressed files and archives which are not encrypted
Custom file types - Match files based on file name extension
e.g. zip, rar
Also match files based on file format (supported types)
Note: For your protection, all executables are automatically rejected.
CANCEL
SAVE


Add setting
3. If the above expressions match, do the following
Modify message
Headers
Add X-Gm-Original-To header
Add X-Gm-Spam and X-Gm-Phishy headers
Add custom headers
Subject
Prepend custom subject
Route
Change route
Envelope recipient
Change envelope recipient
Spam
Bypass spam filter for this message
Attachments
Remove attachments from message
Append this text to notify recipients that attachments have been removed:
提示语
<<< Attachments were removed because of an administrator policy. >>>

确认效果：



Test for compliance footer 收件箱 ×

<zzt@trident365.com> 20:33 (0分钟前)

发送至 我

Test

This message (and any associated files) may contain confidential and/or privileged information. If you are not the intended recipient or authorized to receive this for the intended recipient, you must not use, copy, disclose or take any action based on this message or any information herein. If you have received this message in error, please advise the sender immediately by sending a reply email and delete this message. Thank you for your cooperation

8:35 PM (0 minutes ago)

to me

Thx

<zzt@trident365.com> 于2025年1月22日周三 20:33写道:

> Test
>
> This message (and any associated files) may contain confidential and/or privileged information. If you are not the intended recipient or authorized to receive this for the intended recipient, you must not use, copy, disclose or take any action based on this message or any information herein. If you have received this message in error, please advise the sender immediately by sending a reply email and delete this message. Thank you for your cooperation

<<< Attachments were removed because of an administrator policy. >>>

测试2

Which of the following actions can be taken on a message when an attachment compliance rule is matched? (Choose 3)

- **Modify message**
- **Reject message**
- Deliver message
- **Quarantine message**

Which of these settings do the users control from their Gmail settings? (Choose 2)

- Create a personal email alias
- Name format (eg. First, Last)

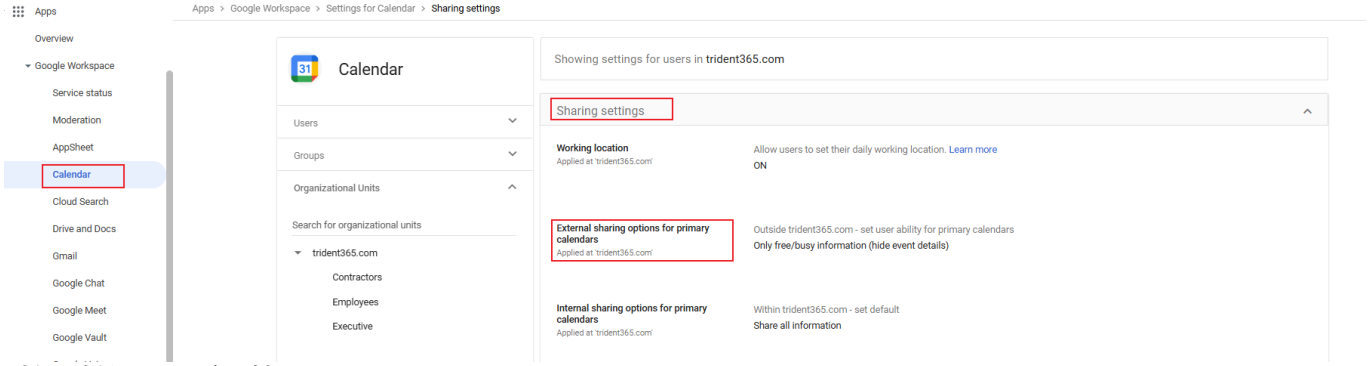
- **Add POP3 accounts to the user's inbox**
- **Display language for the Gmail interface**

Which of the following settings cannot be set from the Gmail service settings?

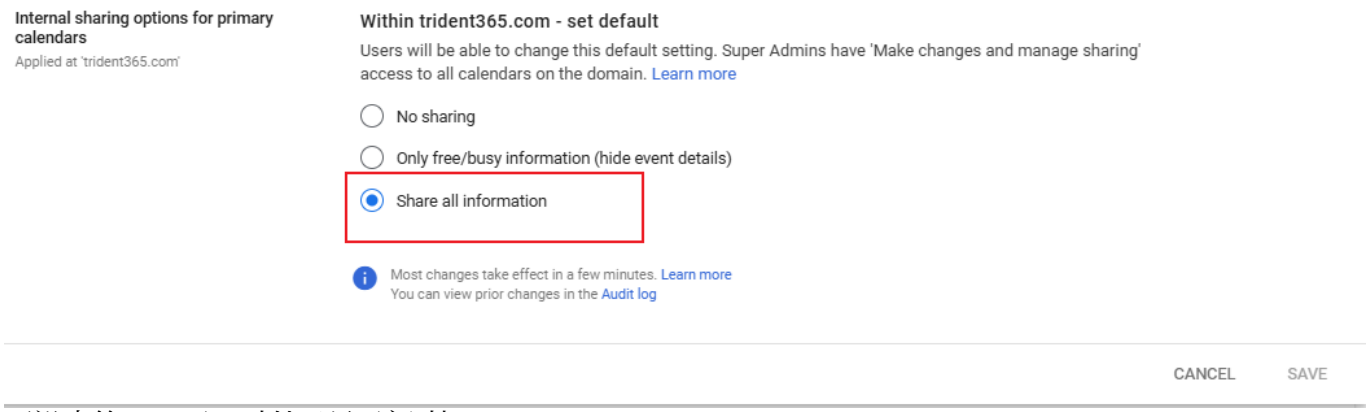
- **Default language**
- Name format
- Allow users to delegate access to their mailbox
- Allow users to set Gmail themes

练习1

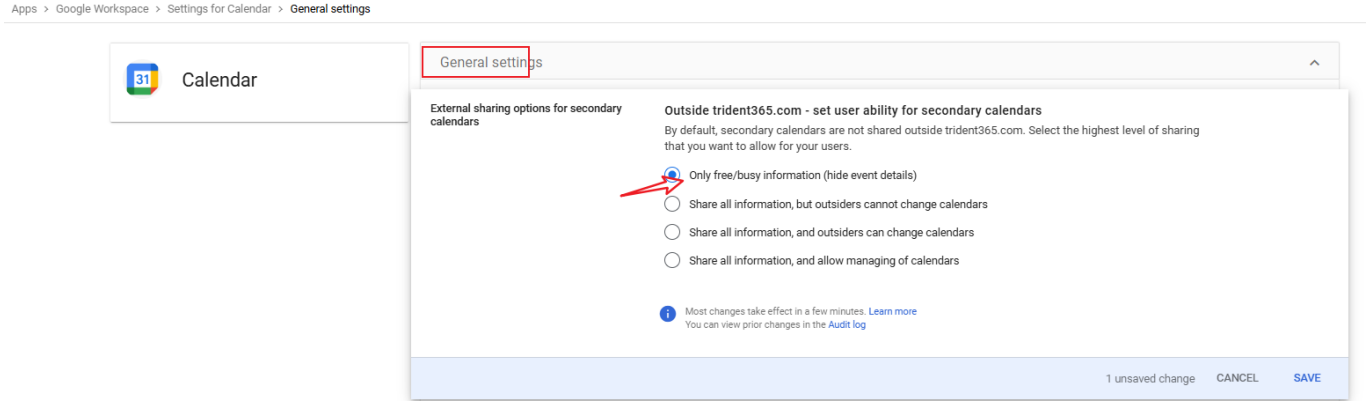
设置日历共享 公司想允许内部，但禁止外部共享日历，对外只能显示闲/忙



默认对外只显示闲/忙



再设定第二日历，对外只显示闲/忙





Primary日历每个用户只有一个，是创建事件的默认日历，也是分享给他人查看时默认显示的日历，无法删除。 而Secondary日历，通常用于组织特定类型的事件，如PJ会议，假期安排或个人兴趣爱好等，可以根据需要创建，删除，隐藏或分享Secondary日历，可以

为不同Secondary日历设定不同的访问权限 。

练习2

设置日历资源 所有用户可以预订会议室，但是Boardroom只有Ellie可以预定，这类似于役员会议室只有高管可以预定一样。 试用的Business Plus版本好像无法查看练习步骤中的内容，这个练习跳过。

测试3

What are Calendar Resources? (Choose 2)

- **Bookable conference rooms**
- Contacts
- **Bookable equipment**
- Calendar dates

What can users control when it comes to their Calendar?

- Users control what they share externally from their secondary calendars
- Users control what they share externally from their primary calendar
- Users can create their own resources
- **Users control what they share internally**

Which Calendar settings can an administrator control for everyone in the organization? (Choose 2)

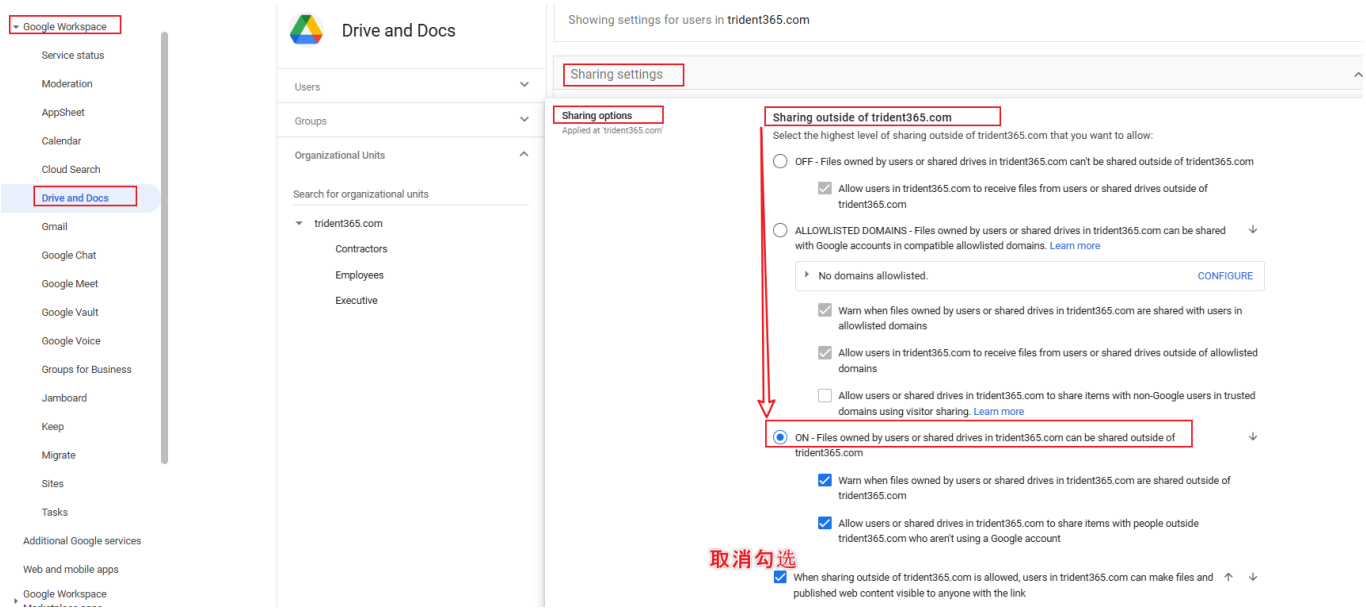
- **Default level of internal sharing for primary calendar**
- Calendar delegation to other users
- **Highest level of external sharing for primary calendars**
- Access to individual calendar labs
- Time zone selections for calendar display

What are recommended to be configured before adding resources to the organization? (Choose 2)

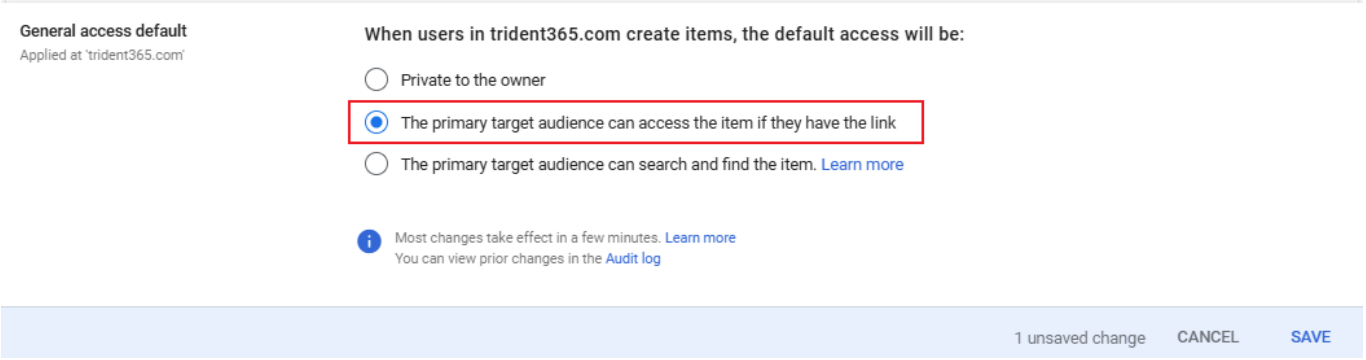
- **Features**
- Groups to provide access to each resource
- Locations
- **Buildings**

练习1

允许用户将资料分享给外部，但不允许发布到网上。内部分享，则是只要有Link就可以查看。



参考资料：1.https://support.google.com/a/answer/60781
2.https://support.google.com/docs/topic/4671185



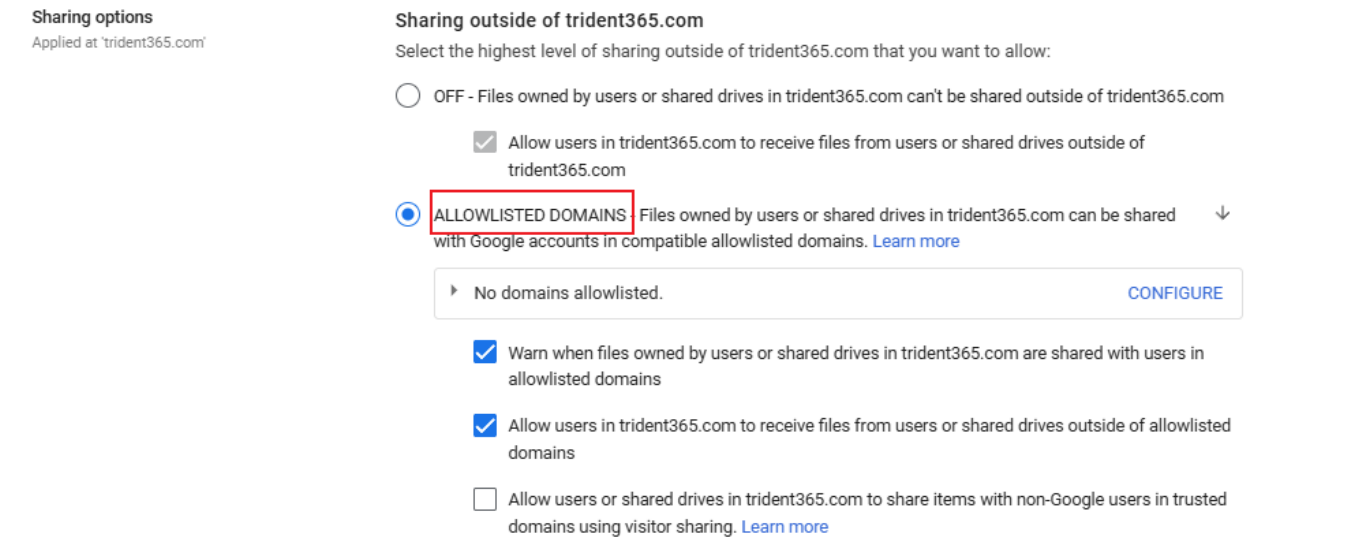
放开Link分享，主要基于2点考虑：

- 便于内部分享，但外部获得链接也无法打开，因为需要组织账户的登录
- 文档的链接不容易出现在搜索结果中（如果大家都用Notion的话，这个搜索结果有可能包含文档链接）

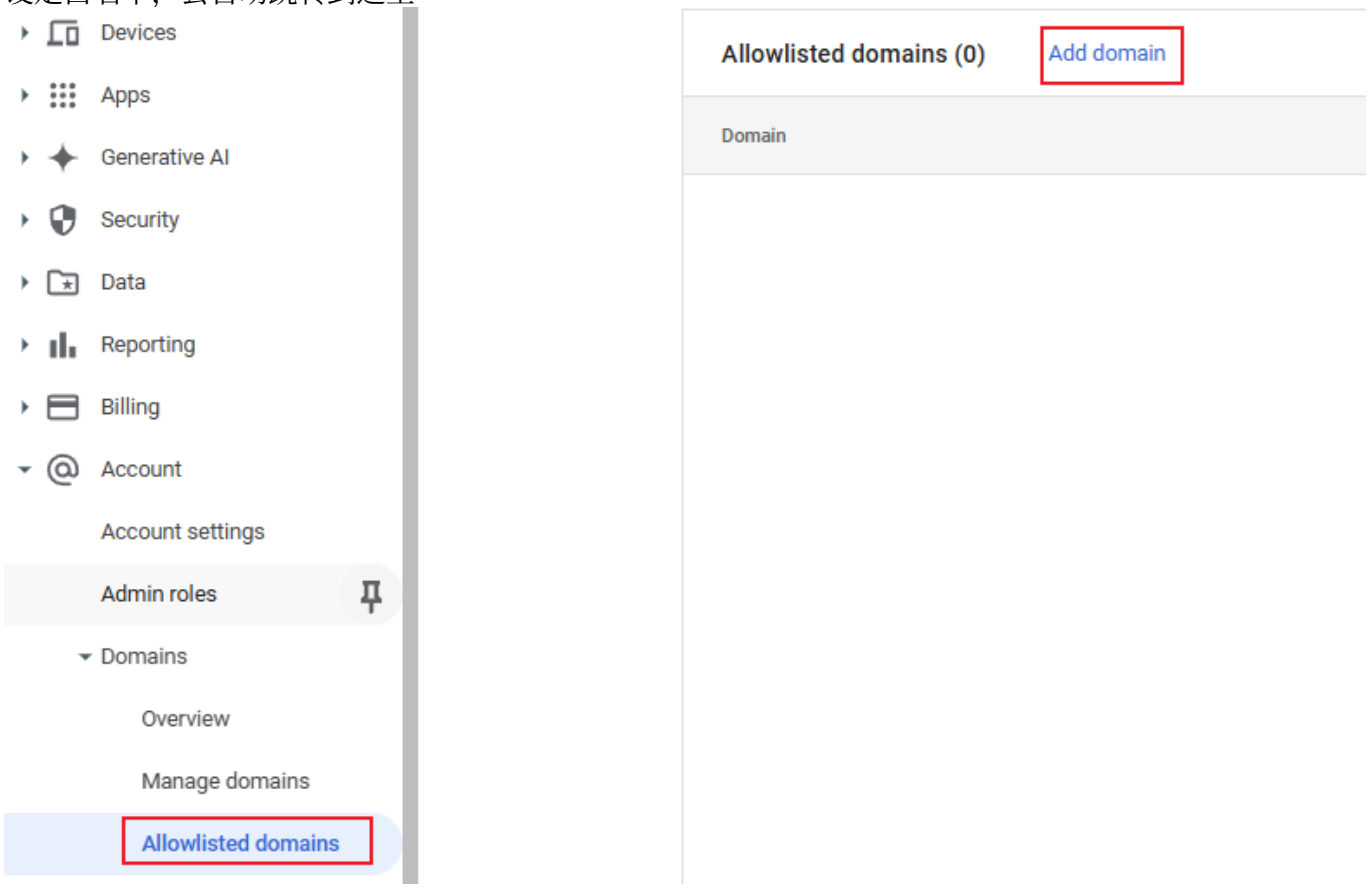


分享设置优先于共享Drive的外部分享设置，如果对公司全体禁用了外部分享，那么共享Drive的管理者（Manager）也不能开共享，即使他们可以改设定



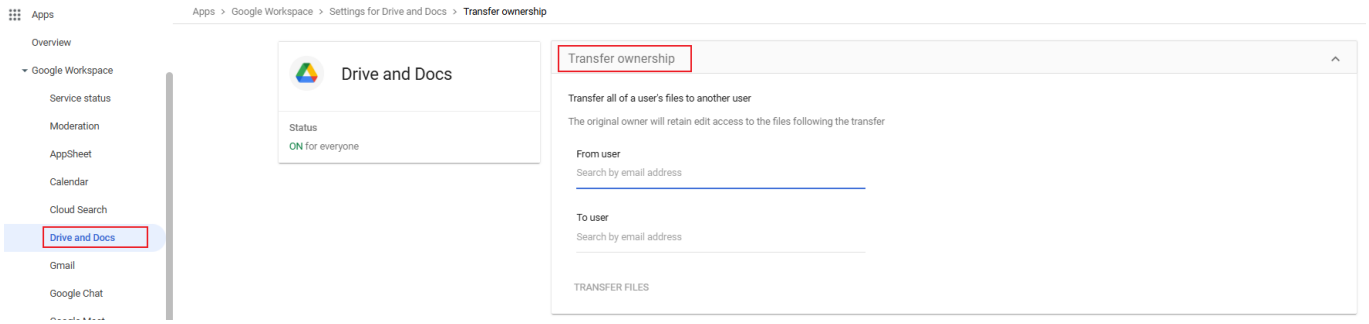


设定白名单，会自动跳转到这里



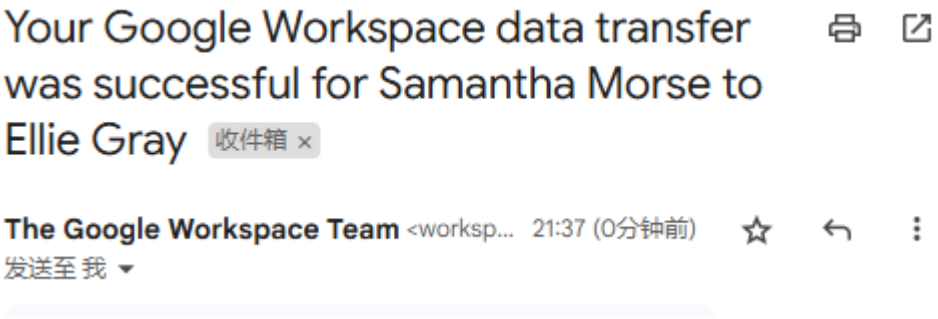
练习2 迁移所有权

文档可以有许多Editor和Viewer，但同一时间只能有一个Owner，默认创建者是Owner，但可以转移。





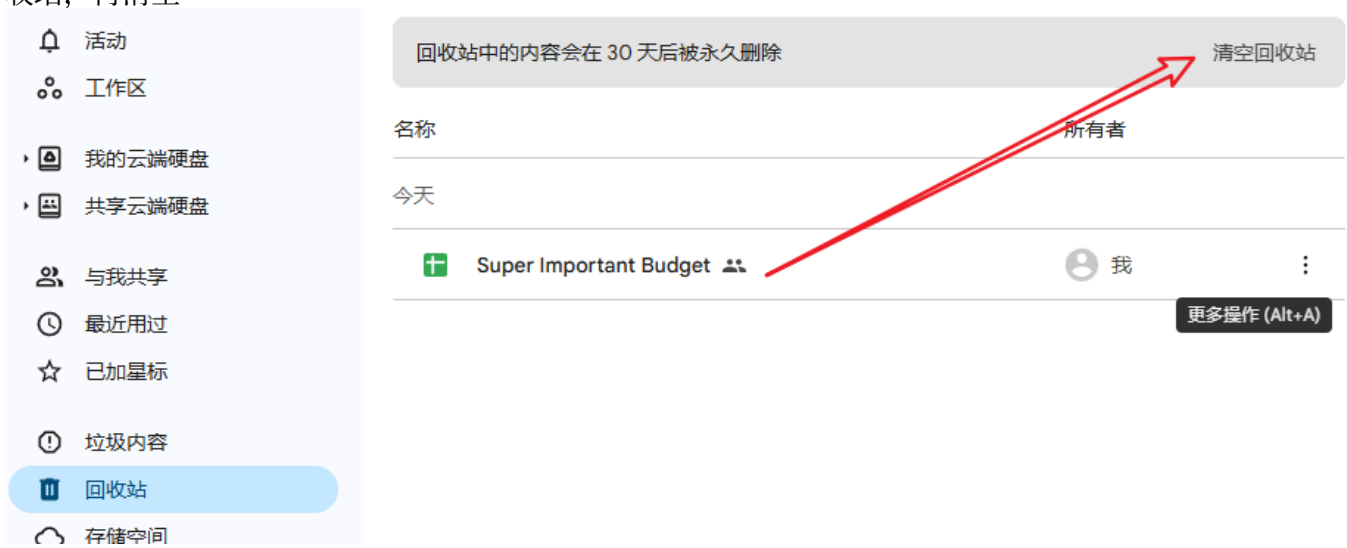
虽然所有权交出去了，但原Owner仍然有编辑权限



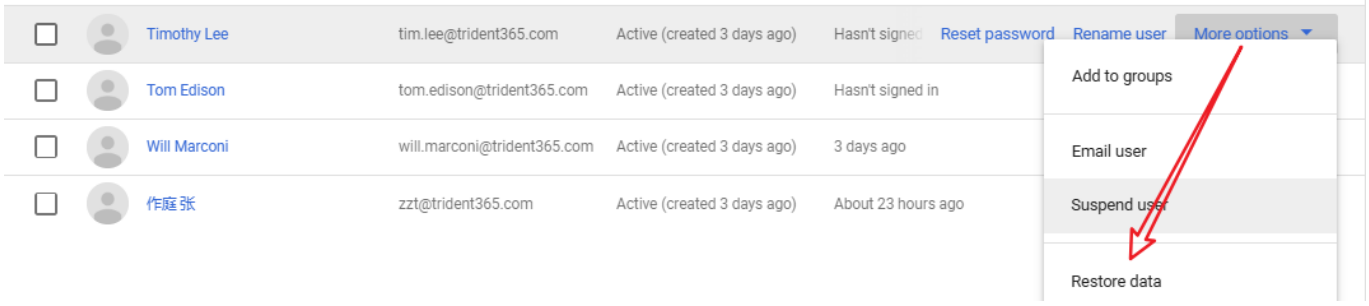
2个人都会收到邮件通知

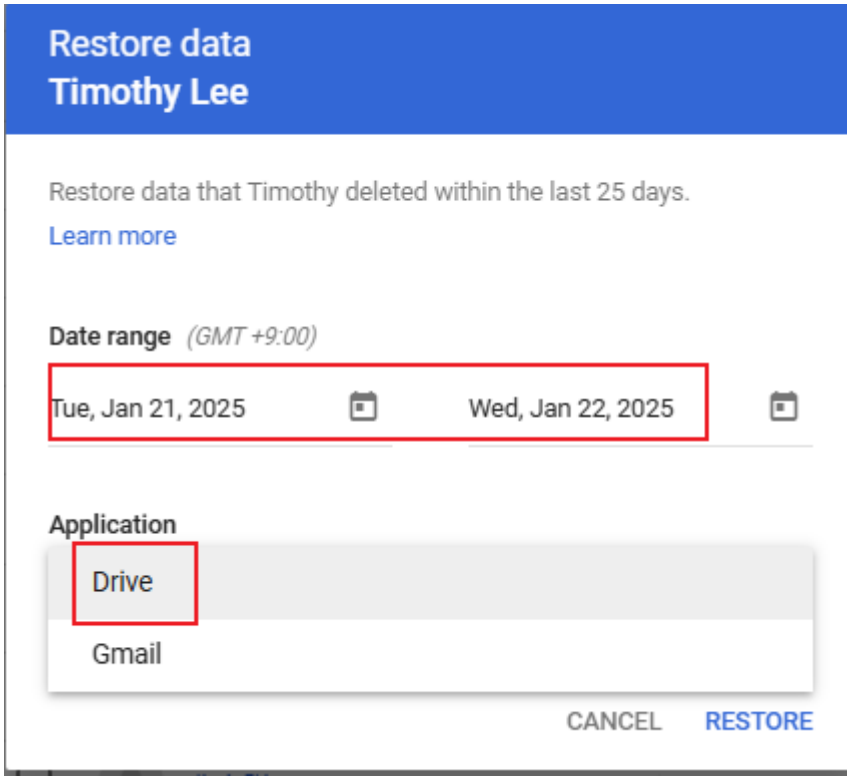
练习3

恢复被删除的文件 你可以恢复最远25天前删除的文件。 使用Tim的账号，新建一个表格文件，然后放入回收站，再清空



再用管理员账号，为Tim恢复数据





等了几分钟还没恢复，静观

练习4

允许文档的离线访问 对于海外出差的人来说，这个就类似于本地保存□DSFolder)

From:
https://trident365.com/ - 三叉戟

Permanent link:
https://trident365.com/doku.php?id=resources:courses:gws_c2&rev=1737550591

Last update: **2025/01/22 21:56**