

# 第3章 GWS安全

## 练习1

准备GWS域名，已经完成，略

## 配置通用安全设定

Showing settings for users in trident365.com

**Security Settings**

**2-Step Verification**

**Authentication**

**Allow users to turn on 2-Step Verification**

**Enforcement**

Off

默认2FA是打开的，用户可以自行设定，但不是必须的。

**Security Settings**

**Password Management**

**Strength**

**Enforce strong password**

**Length**

8 - 100

**Strength and Length enforcement**

**Enforce password policy at next sign-in**

如果要变更PW方针，可以勾选下次登录时执行，这个方针适用单位是OU或以上。

Security > Less Secure Apps

**Security Settings**

**Less Secure Apps**

**Less secure apps**

**Starting in Summer of 2024, Google Workspace accounts will no longer support less secure apps, which ask you to sign in to your Google Account with your username and password. To access platform-specific and third-party apps, you must use OAuth. To prepare for this change, visit Transition from less secure apps to OAuth.**

**Disable access to less secure apps (Recommended)**

**Allow users to manage their access to less secure apps**

**Most changes take effect in a few minutes. You can view prior changes in the Audit log**

这里刚好有一个更新，2025年1月之后，所有第三方APP

<https://support.google.com/a/answer/14114704?hl=ja&sjid=8401829336969536596-AP>还有一个设置是恢复账户Console里设置了权限，默认只有超级管理员可以恢复用户账号密码

Showing settings for users in trident365.com

### Account Recovery

**Super admin account recovery**  
Applied at 'trident365.com'

Super admins can recover their own accounts if they forget their password. [Learn more](#)

Allow super admins to recover their account  
**ON**

**User account recovery**  
Applied at 'trident365.com'

Users and non-super admins can recover their own account if they forget their password. [Learn more](#)

! This setting doesn't apply if you're using single sign-on (SSO) with a third-party identity provider or Password Sync. [Learn more](#)

Allow users and non-super admins to recover their account  
**OFF**

**Recovery information**  
Applied at 'trident365.com'

Recovery information is used in user security anomalies and user account recovery. [Learn more](#)

! This setting doesn't apply if you're using single sign-on (SSO) with a third-party identity provider or Password Sync. Ensure that you are legally allowed to collect end-user phone and recovery email information. [Learn more](#)

! If recovery info options are turned off, user accounts are less secure.

Allow admins and users to add recovery email information to their account.  
**ON**

Allow admins and users to add recovery phone information to their account.  
**ON**

这里把Allow users and non-super admins to recover their account设为ON并保存。

## 练习2

### 查看用户安全设置

**ADMIN**

**Alex Bell**  
alex.bell@trident365.com

**Active**  
Last sign in: Hasn't signed in  
Created: Jan 19, 2025

**Organizational unit**  
trident365.com > **Executive**

**RESET PASSWORD**

**UPDATE USER**

**ADD ALTERNATE EMAILS**

**ADD TO GROUPS**

**EMAIL**

**SUSPEND USER**

**RESTORE DATA**

**DELETE USER**

**Security**

**User details**   **Security**   Groups   Investigate

### Security

**Password**

Reset Alex's password.

**Security keys**

Alex has no security keys. [Learn more](#)

**Advanced Protection**

OFF

Once you turn off Advanced Protection enrollment, only the user can re-enroll. [Learn more](#)

Trouble signing in  
Use a backup code for users who are unable to use their security key to sign in. Get a backup code from the 2-Step Verification card.

**2-step verification**

OFF | Not enforced across your organization

The ability for users to sign in with an additional authentication factor, in addition to using their username and password (e.g. a verification code). [Change security settings](#)

Only the user can turn on 2-step verification. [Learn more](#)

Recovery information	<p>Email <a href="#">Add a recovery email</a></p> <p>Phone <a href="#">Add a recovery phone</a></p>
Recovery information is used to secure user accounts at sign-in and during account recovery.	
Require password change	<p>OFF</p> <p>This password won't need to be changed once Alex signs in.</p>
Login challenge	<p>Turn off identity questions for 10 minutes after a suspicious attempt to sign in. <a href="#">Learn more</a></p> 
Sign in cookies	Resets the user's sign-in cookies, which also signs them out of their account across all devices and browsers.
Application integrations	
Application-specific password	0 application-specific passwords. <a href="#">Learn more</a>
Connected applications	0 applications connected to this user. <a href="#">Learn more</a>

作为管理员，可以强制用户重置密码，也可以为他添加恢复用邮箱和电话号码。另外，当用户登录活动可疑时，如果不能正确验明身份，则账户会被锁，这时管理员可以暂时关闭验证，以让用户本人可以正常登录，修改密码。还可以查看该账号连携了哪些APP 100名以上用户的IT管理员检查清单：<https://support.google.com/a/answer/9211704>

## 练习3

### 强制2FA

/ > 2-Step Verification

## Security Settings

rganizational Units

search for organizational units

trident365.com

Contractors

Employees

**Executive**

roups

Customize settings for a group within an organizational unit. One group per organizational unit. [Learn more](#)

Search for a group

## 2-Step Verification

### Authentication Inherited

Add an extra layer of security to user accounts by asking users to verify their identity when they enter a username and password. [Learn more](#)

Allow users to turn on 2-Step Verification

### Enforcement

Off

On

On from Feb 13, 2025

**设定2~3周的对应时间**

### New user enrollment period

Allows new users some time to enroll before enforcement is applied

None

### Frequency

Users can avoid repeated 2-Step Verification at login on their trusted devices. [Learn more](#)

Allow user to trust the device

### Methods

Select the method to enforce. [Learn more](#)

Any

Any except verification codes via text, phone call

Only security key

### 2-Step Verification policy suspension grace period

Let users temporarily sign in with verification codes in addition to their security keys. The user's exception period starts when you generate verification codes.

1 day

然后找一个高管的邮箱，比如Alex登录后，会出现提示



## 避免您无法访问自己的账号



您所在的网域即将强制实行两步验证政策，以便提升账号安全性。

此政策将于 2025年2月13日起强制实行，届时系统将会在您登录账号时要求您输入动态密码。

**为了避免您无法访问自己的账号，请立即注册两步验证。**

[详细了解两步验证。](#)

[注册](#)

[以后再说](#)



对于已经使用SSO登录的公司来说，不需要设置

有4种方式

1. 通行密钥和安全密钥
2. Google提示（如手机端的Gmail）
3. 身份验证器（二维码或是OTP等）
4. 电话号码（验证码或语音电话）

参考链接<https://support.google.com/a/answer/9176657> 我们可以单独建立一个Group对OU关闭2FA但对Group是打开。

## 练习4

我们可以控制用户访问谷歌服务的会话时长，从1小时到默认的14天。

Showing settings for users in Contractors

Google session control

Session control  
Inherited from 'trident365.com'

Web session duration  
Duration after which the web session expires and users are prompted for credentials. [Learn more](#)

This setting does not affect native mobile applications and some mobile browser sessions.

A new duration setting applies when the user signs out or when the current session expires.

8 hrs

Override will override the settings inherited from parent organizational unit 'trident365.com'. Most changes take effect in a few minutes. [Learn more](#)  
You can view prior changes in the Audit log

1 unsaved change CANCEL OVERRIDE

只对外包人员设置更短的会话时长。

## 测试1

The IT manager at your organization wants to know the advantages of using 2-step verification for your organization. What should you say? (Choose 2)

1. **It'll greatly reduce the risk of unauthorized access if a user's password is compromised**
2. We wouldn't have to manage individual user IDs and passwords for each user
3. It would be a great opportunity to make sure everyone in the organization has a security key
4. **It'll reinforce our domain's password security by requiring our users to enter an additional code or use a security key to sign in**

What are some best practices for reinforcing and monitoring the security of your domain?

1. **All the options**
2. Disable access to less secure apps
3. Set up 2-step verification
4. View and manage your users' security settings

Where do you go to manage your users' password strength?

1. **Security > Password management\* - Reports > Security - Users > Account - Security > Password monitoring** The IT manager at your organization hasn't had a chance to explore the admin console yet but wants to know what individual security settings he can manage for a user. What are some examples you could give him? (Choose 3) - Review a user's administrative access - Require a password change - Temporarily disable the user's login challenge for 10 minutes - Determine if the user is enrolled in 2-step verification Your organization has decided to enforce 2-step verification in 2 weeks. What actions should you keep in mind when enforcing 2-step verification? (Choose 3) - You'll want to provide a lead time for users to enroll before enforcement - Enforcing 2-step verification will not affect your users as they can still opt-out. - When you create new user accounts after enforcement, you will want to allow them a grace period before they need to enroll otherwise they will be locked out of their accounts - You'll want to confirm that all of your users are enrolled before enforcement ## SSO介绍

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<https://trident365.com/> - 三叉戟



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[https://trident365.com/doku.php?id=resources:courses:gws\\_c3&rev=1737613769](https://trident365.com/doku.php?id=resources:courses:gws_c3&rev=1737613769)

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